

Facing the Flood:
Challenges and Opportunities for Urban
Flooding and Public Health

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Add image

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Civil and Environmental Engineering

Outline

Establish the relationship between public health and flooding

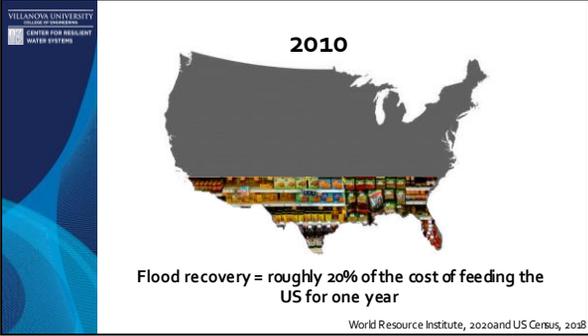
Define the current impact of flooding on public health

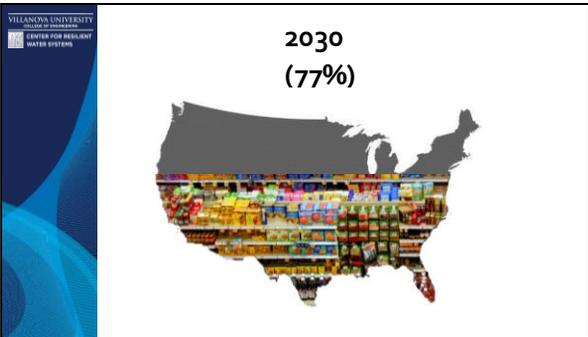
Look to the future for solutions

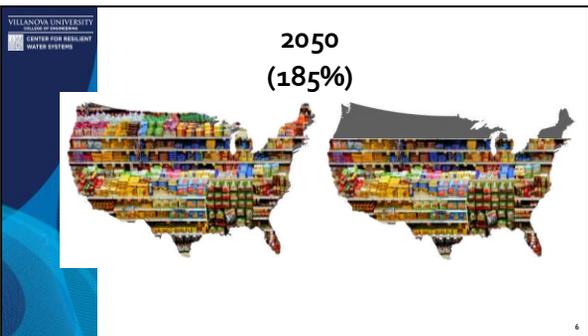
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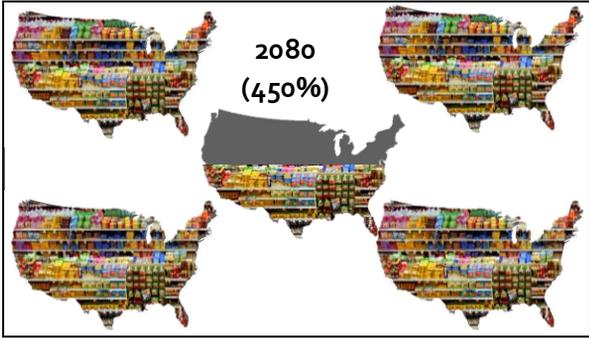
Global River Flood Risk

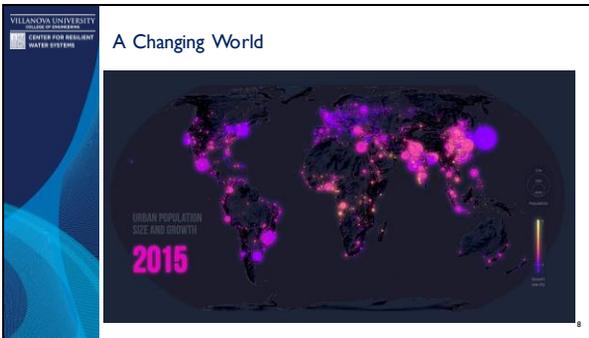
The Guardian
'Many people are still missing': Afghan families devastated by flash floods
The area was later connected to the power grid and a school and clinic were built, but nothing was done to stop potential flooding. Flash floods
Aug 2, 2020

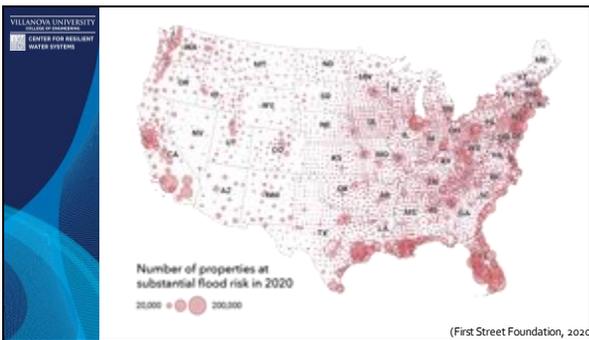


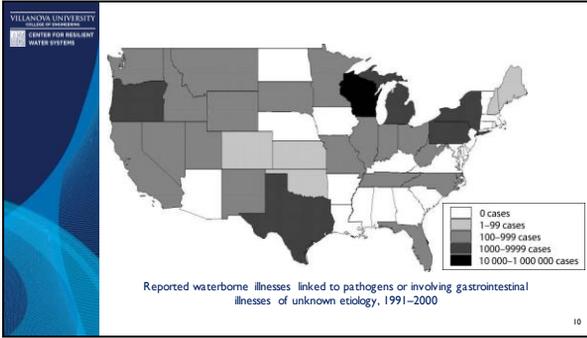


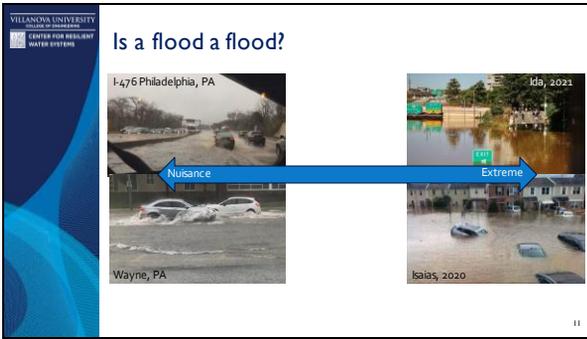












- ### Extreme Events – Public Health
- Drowning/Injury
 - 7% of all worldwide injury-related deaths
 - Access to Clean Water
 - Landslides
 - Other Infrastructure Risk
 - Electrical shock
 - Mold
 - Gas line damage
 - Waterborne Illness
- Add images
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Flooding Health Risks

Water-borne Diseases

- Typhoid Fever**
 - symptoms: fever, headache, constipation
 - 2-14 days
 - ampicillin, trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole
- Cholera**
 - profuse watery diarrhea, vomiting
 - 2 hrs-5 days
 - rehydration therapy, antimicrobials
- Leptospirosis**
 - subtle onset fever, headache, chills
 - 2-28 days
 - penicillin, amoxicillin, doxycycline

Vector-borne Diseases

- Malaria**
 - fever, chills, sweats, head and body aches, nausea
 - 7-20 days
 - chloroquine, sulfadoxine-pyrimethamine
- Dengue**
 - high fever, severe headache, pain behind eyes
 - 4-7 days
 - intensive care and support
- Yellow Fever**
 - fever, backache, nausea, vomiting, abdominal pain
 - 3-6 days
 - intensive care and support

Source: Morison, Journal of Water Weather

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Nuisance

- Drowning
- Exposure
- Waterborne Illness
- Other Infrastructure Risk
 - Transportation access
 - Mold

Add images

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What about the future?

Observed Change in Very Heavy Precipitation
 from 1958 to 2012
 (the top 1% of storm totals)

Change (%)

- <0
- 0-9
- 10-19
- 20-29
- 30-39
- 40+

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What are we doing about it?

Identifying Needs - Haiti Disaster Shelters (Goldschall et al., 2020)

LEGEND
 Most Suitable
 Least Suitable

Flooding on the Angkor River, Freetown, Sierra Leone (Corugno et al., 2020)

There are 513 buildings and 2,030 people affected by the 2 year event.
 There are 220 buildings and 1,214 people

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Complex Urban Environments

National Map of Regulated MS4s

Regulated MS4 areas represent 2% of the U.S. land area and 10% of the population.

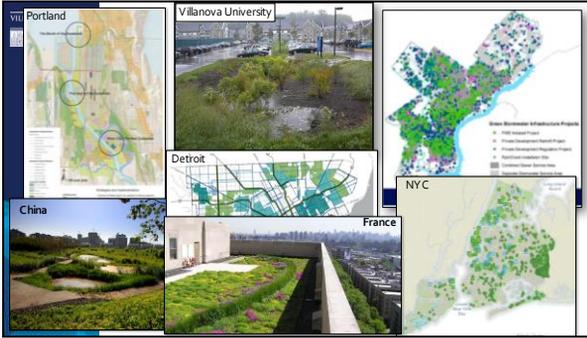
Map created 2009

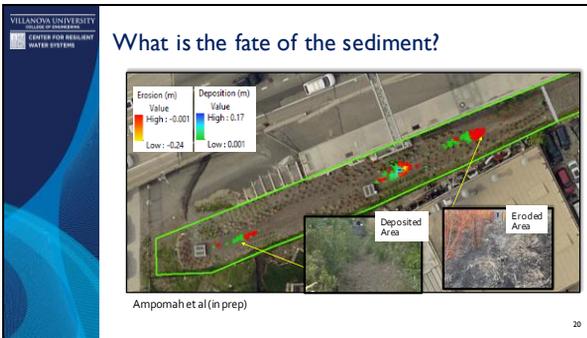
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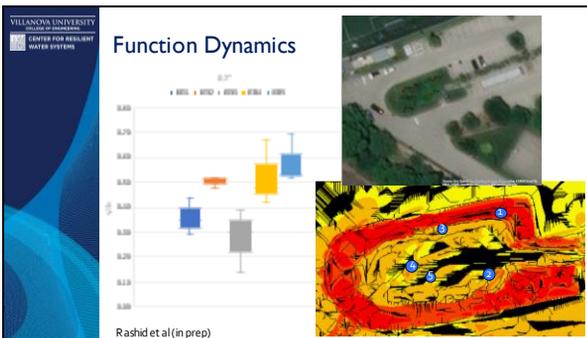
What is Green Stormwater Infrastructure (GSI)?

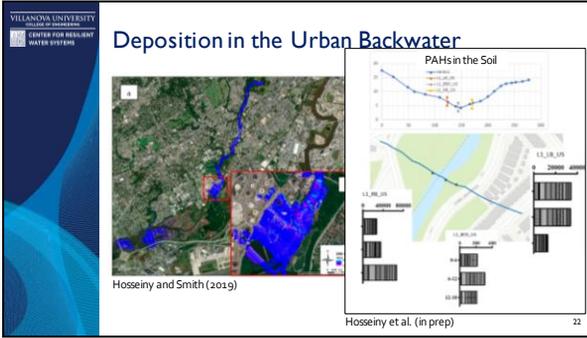
Source: Minnesota RMP Manual

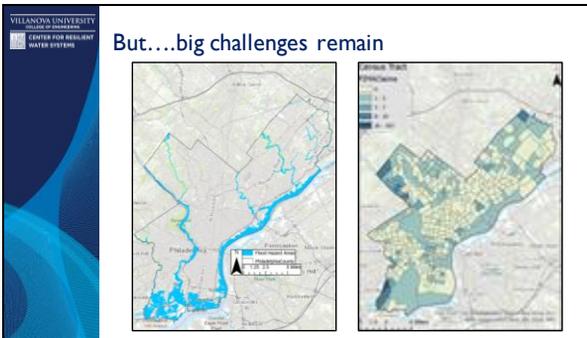
“...ecological systems, both natural and engineered, that act as living infrastructure...planned and managed primarily for stormwater control, but also exhibit social, economic and environmental benefits.”
 —newswvel.org













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Urban Flooding - Freetown, Sierra Leone

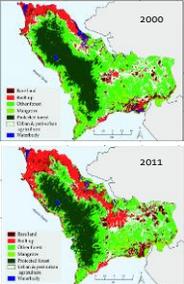


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Freetown, Sierra Leone

- Rapid urbanization
- Monsoonal flooding
- High sediment generation
- Unstable slopes



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Cbanie et al. 2018

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Water Security Freetown, Sierra Leone



January 2019

Congo Dam

Image © 2018 Maxar, TerraVision

2. Use your actions!



<http://www.villanova.edu/officeofcommunityengagement/programs/education>
<http://www.villanova.edu/officeofcommunityengagement/programs/education>
<http://www.villanova.edu/officeofcommunityengagement/programs/education>

3. Innovate!



(ASCE's Future World Vision)



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Thank You!

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