1. **Modern Europe**: Students choose at least four of the following:

   - His 3142 Enlightenment
   - His 3151 European Nationalism 1800-present
   - His 3161 20th Century Europe
   - His 3171 Europe since 1945
   - His 3202 Britain 1660-1815
   - His 3203 Great Britain since 1815
   - His 3214 Eighteenth Century Ireland
   - His 3216 Ireland since 1800
   - His 3221 French Revolution and Napoleon
   - His 3222 History of Modern France
   - His 3230 Modern Germany
   - His 3233 Hitler and Nazi Germany
   - His 3234 Two Germanies 1945-1990
   - His 3241 Imperial Russia 1801-1917
   - His 3242 Russia in the 20th Century
   - His 3351 19th Century European Culture and Society
   - His 3352 20th Century European Culture and Society
   - His 3361 Women in Modern Europe
   - History 3995 Topics as appropriate
   - His 4076 Jewish History