1. **Modern Europe:** Students choose at least four of the following:

- His 3142 Enlightenment
- His 3151 European Nationalism 1800-present
- His 3161 20th Century Europe
- His 3171 Europe since 1945
- His 3202 Britain 1660-1815
- His 3203 Great Britain since 1815
- His 3214 Eighteenth Century Ireland
- His 3216 Ireland since 1800
- His 3221 French Revolution and Napoleon
- His 3222 History of Modern France
- His 3230 Modern Germany
- His 3233 Hitler and Nazi Germany
- His 3234 Two Germanies 1945-1990
- His 3241 Imperial Russia 1801-1917
- His 3242 Russia in the 20th Century
- His 3351 19th Century European Culture and Society
- His 3352 20th Century European Culture and Society
- His 3361 Women in Modern Europe
- History 3995 Topics as appropriate
- His 4076 Jewish History